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HAWKINS FAMILY RECORDS

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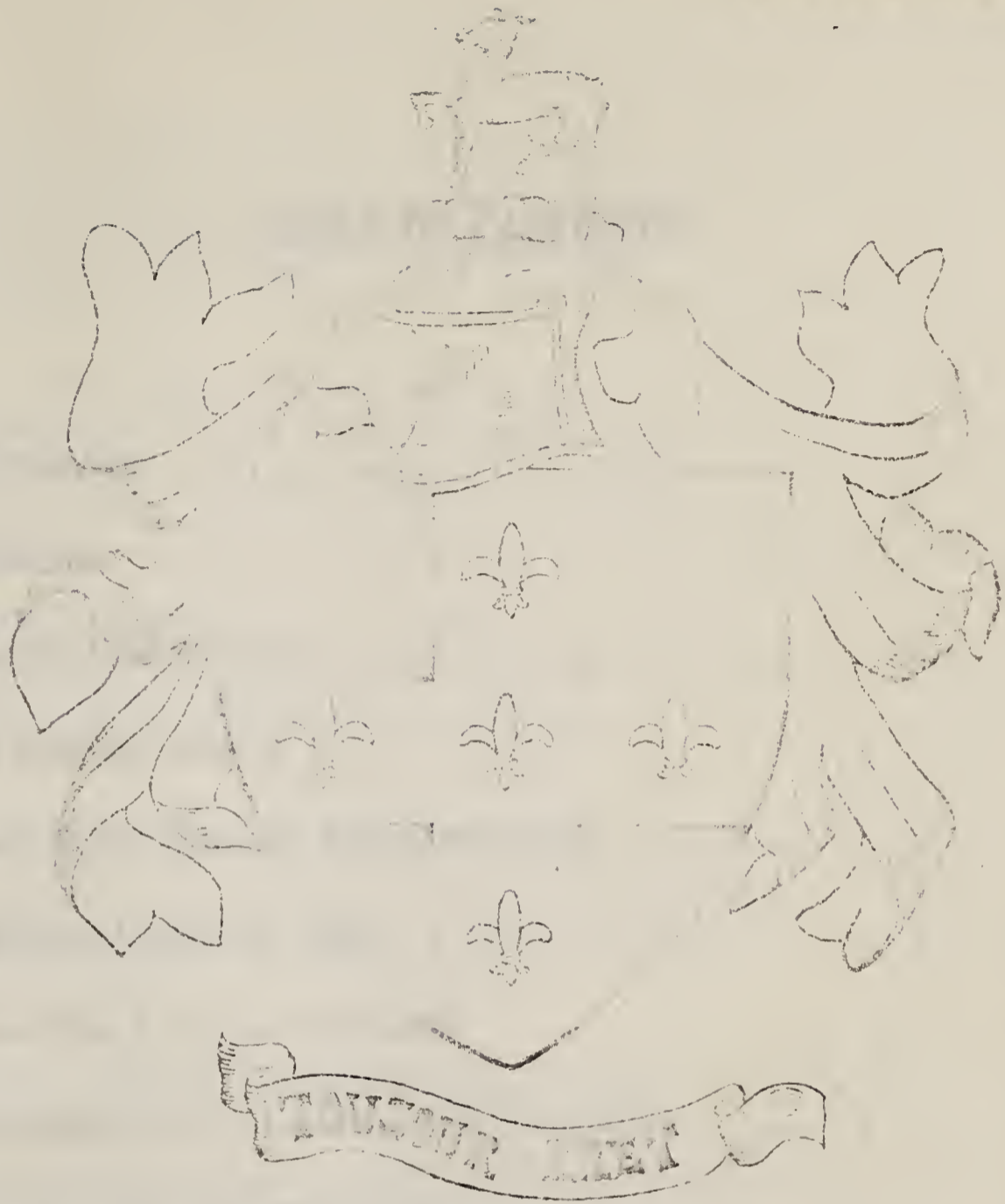
J. Montgomery Seaver

AMERICAN HISTORICAL-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

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Family History

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1971

Three Dollars

TO MY ANCESTORS

I see you toiling down the tedious years,
You bearded, bent and gaunt old pioneers,
Sowing and reaping, slowing once again,
In patience for an unborn race of men.

I see you struggling in the wilderness,
Where failure meant starvation, and success
A cabin in the clearing, rough-hewn, rude;
Garments of homespun and the humblest food.

Traditions scarcely tell me whence you came;
I only know a few of you by name;
I only know you lived and multiplied,
Quite profligate in progeny, and died.

Yet, in my heart, I know that most of you
Were strong and steadfast, and that one or two,
At least, had weaknesses that still may be
Traced in the trend of atavistic me.

One was a rather worthless wight, I fear,
Who, when the bluebird whistled, spring was near,
Forsook his plow — a shiftless sluggard one —
And roamed the woods alone with rod and gun.

And one a gentle dreamer was, I know,
Who, lured by shadows, let the substance go.
'Twas he who dared the raging western sea.
I'm glad he handed down his dreams to me!

INTRODUCTION

That a record of ancestry is considered of great importance is manifested in the Biblical account of seventy-six unbroken generations from Adam to Christ.

Though comparatively small in numbers, the Hawkins Family has contributed generously with brain, brawn and blood to the progress of the British Empire and the United States. It has distinguished itself in war and in the varied pursuits of peace.

Pride of family, perhaps even more than pride of country, is a commendable trait and should be cultivated. The Hawkinses have just cause to be proud of their family history, traditions and standards.

While this collection of data is concerned with those members of the family who have been statesmen, military heroes, scientists, writers and captains of industry, it is also intended as a memorial of men and women whose very names are forgotten today; who, unnoted then, as they are unremembered now, faced and solved the problems of humble living, laughed at fate and refused to be broken by misfortune, who gave sturdy children to the world -- and died!

It pleased them that, as a result of their sacrifice and toil, their progeny might have more comforts, increased opportunities, and a greater freedom. An affectionate regard to their memory is natural to the heart. To resurrect their memories out of the mists of time, to link their lives with the evolution of events and to assign to them their share in the wonderful past should be a very lofty aspiration to every member of the Hawkins Family.

The data in this "volume" has been gathered from authentic sources, as shown on the last few pages. The compiler hopes and believes that in producing this Record he is bringing to the Hawkins Family information which will be of great interest and value to them.

In reference No. 26 and No. 36 we find the following regarding the origin and meaning of the family name Hawkins: "Bapt. 'the son of Henry' or 'Harry,' from the nickname Hal, diminutive Halkin, popularly Hawkin. From the village of Hawking, in the Hundred of Folkestone, co. Kent, England."

Unless otherwise shown, the persons in this material whose names are accompanied by three figures are children of the

immediately preceding persons bearing immediately preceding numbers. All persons in each group bearing the same letter as a part of their numbers, are directly related. The generations of the descendants of those bearing numbers of three figures are represented as follows:

1st Generation	. . . . .	(1), (2), etc.
2nd Generation	. . . . .	(A), (B), etc.
3rd Generation	. . . . .	(a), (b), etc.
4th Generation	. . . . .	1, 2, etc.
5th Generation	. . . . .	A, B, etc.
6th Generation	. . . . .	a, b, etc.
7th Generation	. . . . .	(I), (II), etc.
8th Generation	. . . . .	(i), (ii), etc.
9th Generation	. . . . .	I, II, etc.
10th Generation	. . . . .	i, ii, etc.

Abbreviations: Add., address; b., born; ch., children; coll., college; d., died; d.y., died young; dau., daughter; grad., graduated; m., married; univ., university.

THE HAWKINS COAT OF ARMS

A Coat of Arms is an emblem or device "traditionally inherited;" and originally bestowed, usually with other honors and privileges, by royalty, in recognition of meritorious deeds. For centuries the Coat of Arms has been a distinctive mark of families of noble blood.

Coats of Arms were often used for purposes of identification and recognition on the field of battle, as well as in civil life. To most Americans of today, a Coat of Arms is understood to be a "family relic," or an "emblem of family pride." This is especially true if there is no genuine claim to a family Arms.

It is claimed by some writers that Coats of Arms, in a crude form, were used by Noah's sons after the flood. There are records of other Coats of Arms at different periods of ancient history. Heraldry, however, as we know it today, did not become of much importance until soon after the invasion of England by William the Conqueror, A.D. 1066. Heraldry became of general interest at about the time of the Crusades.

In 1528 Henry VIII, King of England, appointed a commission to visit each country in his kingdom, and summon his subjects of rank to appear for examination as to their heraldic rights. This procedure was repeated at irregular intervals and a record, known as "visitations," kept.

The beautiful ancient Hawkins Coat of Arms, which is properly described below, is the Arms of the ancient Hawkineses of Nash Court, county Kent, England, from whom, the compiler understands, practically all of the Hawkineses are descended.

This arms has a real history. It is recorded that in Edward the Third's reign, when the French King John was a prisoner in England, the King of Navarre declared war against the Kingdom of France. "He collected men-at-arms from all parts, for he paid them largely out of the treasures he had amassed." The Navarros took the towns and Castles of Creil-upon-Oise, Herielle, and Mauconseil; after the taking of the Castle of Mauconseil, it was garrisoned with 300 men under the commands of Rabigios of Derry, an Irishman, and Franklyn and Hawkins, two Esquires from England, A.D. 1358. This Hawkins was the ancestor of the present family. The Coat of Arms memorialized the taking of the castle, the saltier being the scaling ladder, the fleurs-de-lis memorializing the service in France, being on the standard of

France, which was taken from the castle of Mauconseil. Recorded in Burke's *General Armory*, 1844 edition.

It is described in *Burke's General Armory*, *Burke's Landed Gentry*, *Burke's Peerage and Baronetage*, and other reliable works on heraldry, as shown below, in some cases accompanied by illustrations and pedigrees.

ARMS: *Argent, on a saltier sable, five fleurs-de-lis or.* On a silver shield, a black saltier (cross) with five gold fleurs-de-lis thereon.

CREST: *On a mount vert, a doe lodged or.* A golden doe on a green mount.

MOTTO: *Toujours Pret.* Always ready.

As a matter of personal taste, which is permissible, some members of the family vary the shape of the shield and of other features of the Arms. The mantle and helmet which are sometimes seen with Coats of Arms are merely ornamental and may be correctly included or omitted.

Besides its family significance and inspiration, this Coat of Arms painted in full brilliant colors makes an excellent mural ornament and inspires the admiration and comment of all who see it.

Sir Bernard Burke, of Heralds College, London, said "Heraldry is prized by all who can show honorable ancestry or wish to found honorable families."

ANCIENT HAWKINS FAMILIES

With Descendants of Later Generations

Some of the members of the Hawkins Family recorded in this collection were members either of the peerage and baronetage or of the landed gentry of Great Britain. For all Americans of the name their history holds a peculiar charm, since there is about them something of the glamour of antiquity and the romantic appeal of the country which, not so many generations ago, our ancestors called home.

In these pedigrees are recorded the lives of many men who were or are prominent in the civil and military life of the empire. In many cases it was the younger sons of these families who migrated to the American colonies.

In *Burke's General Armory*, including the edition of 1921, titled Hawkins families are mentioned under headings and in the order as follows:

- Nash Court, co. Kent.
- The Gaer, co., Monmouth, and Tredunnock, same co.
- Kelston, co. Somerset, bart.
- Trewithan, co. Cornwall, bart., extinct 1329.
- Pennans, co. Cornwall.
- Plymouth.
- Thomas Hawkins, Esq., of Sharphom Park, co. Somerset.
- Norton, co. Devon.
- Lewell, co. Dorset.
- Co. Devon.
- Co. Kent.
- Co. Gloucester, and Sherington, co. Hereford.
- Co. Berk.
- Marsham, co. Berks.
- Co. Solop.
- Hawkesnest, co. Warwick.
- Dunniehen.
- Enniscorthy Castle, co. Wexford.
- Fun. Ent. 1680, Alderman William Hawkins of Dublin.
- Rathfriland, co. Down.
- Impalement Fun. Ent. Ulster's Office, 1669.

“The Hawkineses were an extraordinary race—gentlemen of worshipful extraction for several descents but made more worshipful by their deeds. For three generations they were the master spirits of Plymouth, Devonshire, England, in its most illustrious days; its leading merchants, its bravest sailors, serving well and oft in the civic chair and in the house of Commons. For three generations, too, they were in the van of English seamanship; founders of England’s commerce, stout in fight, of quenchless sports in adventure—a family of merchants, statesmen, and heroes, to whom England affords no parrallel.”

Osbert de Hawking, in the reign of Henry II, was an ancestor of Andrew Hawking of Nash Court, near Faversham, co. Kent, in the reign of Edward III; which Andrew married Joan de Nash, an heiress by whom the Hawkineses became possessed of Nash Court, and from whom are descended the Hawkineses of Devon, as well as practically all the Hawkineses of the world.

A branch of the Hawkineses of Nash Court probably settled in Plymouth during the fifteenth century. John Hawkins held lands in the town under the corporation before 1480. Capt. William Hawkins, son of John Hawkins and Joan Amadas, was b. at Plymouth near the end of the fifteenth century. He was a man of large fortunes and an officer in the Navy.

Pedigree A

A101 WILLIAM AMADAS HAWKINS: Sergeant-at-Arms to HENRY VIII; m. Margaret (dau. of —— Hawkins.)

(1) Joan Amadas: daughter and heiress of William; m. John Hawkins, Esquire; lived at Travistock, England. He d. 1490.

(A) Capt. William Hawkins: R.N.; sea captain and merchant b. probably at Plymouth, Devonshire, England, where he held lands; Lord of the Manor of Sutton Valletort; Mayor of Plymouth, 1532; M.P. for Plymouth, 1553; established English trade with the South Seas made three famous voyages to Brazil, and brought a native King to see HENRY VIII; m. Joan Towne Trelawney, only child and heiress.

(a) Captain William: Governor of Plymouth; Mayor of Plymouth; commanded the "Griffin" against the Spanish Armada.

1. Richard.
2. Nicholas: 1582.
3. Francis: 1584.
4. William: 1587.
5. Elizabeth.
6. Frances: m. John Newton.
7. William: R.N.; sailed with Fenton, 1582; laid the foundation of the Indian Empire; Ambassador to the court of the great Mogul, 1608.

(b) Admiral Sir John: b. 1532; m. (1st) Katherine Gonson; m. (2nd) Margaret Vaugh; d. at sea, Nov. 12, 1595; treasurer and comptroller of the Navy; Port Admiral of Plymouth; Admiral of the "Victory" against the Aramda; M.P. for Plymouth.

1. Admiral Sir Richard Hawkins b. 1561-2; Captain of the "Swallow" against the Armada; after fighting a gallant action he was taken prisoner and dishonorably detained by the Spanish nine years; ransomed for 12,000 Pounds; captain of the Dutch Galliot in Drake's expedition to the West Indies, 1585-6; Mayor of Plymouth: M.P. for Plymouth; vice-admiral of Devon, 1604; m. Judith Hele.

A John: b. 1604 at Plymouth; m. Hester Richards.

a John: b. 1643; m. Mary Dewe; settled at Great Milton, Oxfordshire, 1682.

(I) William: b. 1673; noted criminal lawyer; author of "Treatise of the Pleas of the Crown."

(II) John: b. 1680; settled in St. Anne's Parish, Essex County, Va., 1705; d. prior to Oct. 7, 1740.

(i) Joseph: b. about 1707-8; living in Hanover County, Va., 1740-1; m. Jane —; will executed, 1769; d. about 1770.

(ii) John: born about 1735; living in Hanover Co., 1767; later moved to Guilford Co., North Carolina; High Sheriff of Guilford Co., served in the Revolutionary War; drowned in the Haw River some time after the Revolutionary War.

I Mary: b. Sept. 9, 1771; m. Ensley Parke.

B Richard: inherited estates from his father; d. Nov. 22, 1667.

Pedigree B

B102 ZACHARIAH HAWKINS: b. England; was one of the original proprietors of Brookhamen Town, Suffolk Co., L.I., N.Y., where his descendants became numerous. Zachariah was a large property owner and a prominent man in public affairs; will dated 1698; m. Mary —. Ch.:

Zachariah, Joseph, Eleazer, Martha and Hannah.

(1) Captain Eleazer: Oct. 10, 1691; settled near Stony Brook, 1757; d. 1722; m. Sarah.

(A) Alexander: June 17, 1713; lived at South Setauket; m. Tabitha Satterly; d. 1787. Ch.: Alexander, Simeon, Jacob, Abigail, Joseph.

(B) David: Aug. 15, 1714; m. Mary Mills. Ch.: David, Timothy, Moses, Isaac, Elizabeth, Mary.

(a) Isaac: b. Sept. 1757; m. Elizabeth Hulse; d. Feb. 8, 1836; ch.: John Dewick (b. Aug. 29, 1828).

(b) Elizabeth: b. April 24, 1746; m. her cousin Simeon Hawkins; d. March 20, 1811.

(C) Isaac: m. Sarah Longbotham.

(a) Aaron: d. Feb. 7, 1848.

(b) Rachel: b. May 14, 1767; m. Jonathan Mills; d. Jan. 9, 1807.

(D) Eleazer: b. April 16, 1716; m. Ruth Mills; Ch.: Jonas, Juliana, Ruth, Deliverance, Eleazer, Jonas 2nd, Juliana 2nd, Ann.

(E) Samuel: b. June 7, 1721; m. Mary Ketcham; d. March 15, 1810.

(a) Miriam: b. Nov. 30, 1747; m. Alexander Hawkins.

(b) John: b. May 14, 1760; m. Mary Ketcham.

(c) Samuel: b. March 14, 1752.

(d) Zophar: b. Nov. 22, 1757; m. Juliana Bayles; d. 1847; signed the Association, 1775, pledging

support to Continental and Provincial Congress served in Revolutionary War as "minuteman."

(e) Azariah: b. Dec. 2, 1760.

(f) Moses: b. Oct. 8, 1762.

(F) Benjamin: b. April 9, 1723; m. Desire Havens; d. Jan. 2, 1776.

(G) George: b. 1728; m. Ruth Longbotham; d. July 7, 1784.

(H) Israel: b. 1731; m. Ruth Baylis; m. (2nd) Susannah Scidmore; m. (3rd) ———.

(I) Martha: b. Jan. 28, 1735; m. Joseph Smith; m. (2nd) Phillips Roe; d. 1817.

(J) Simeon: b. March 8, 1744; lived at South Setauket; m. Elizabeth Hawkins; d. July 3, 1824.

Pedigree C

Hawkins of Kelston Lodge, Oxford, England

C103 COLONEL CAESAR HAWKINS: b. 1593; commanded a regiment of Horse in the service of CHARLES I; Governor of Greenland House, Buckinghamshire, which he defended 1644, against the force of Lord Essex.

C104 CAESAR HAWKINS: 1662.

C105 CAESAR HAWKINS: 1638.

(1) Sir Caesar: 1st Baronet; b. 1711; Sergeant—Surgeon to the King crested a baronet July 25, 1773.

(A) George: d. 1767.

(B) Caesar: d. 1767.

(C) John: m. 1779; d. 1785.

(a) Sir Caesar: 2nd Bart.; d. 1793.

(b) Sir John Caesar: 3rd Bart.; M.A. Oxford; High Sheriff, Somerset; b. 1782.

1. John Caesar: 1805-1845.

A Rev. Sir John Caesar: 4th Bart.; M.A., D.D.; b. 1837; m. 1863 Mary Withington.

2. Rev. George Caesar: 1807.

A George Villiers Caesar: 1843-1919.

3. Henry Caesar: 1809; Capt. R.N.

4. Frederick Caesar: 1811; Lieut.-Col.

5. William Caesar: 1812-1867.

6. Thomas Scott: 1814.

A John Scott Caesar: 1875.

7. Arthur Caesar: 1816; resident magistrate in Natal.

(c) George: 1783.

(D) Charles: Sergeant-Surgeon to GEORGE III.

(a) Rev. Charles: Prebendary and Canon of York.

1. Rev. Charles: 1809.

A Caesar Hugh: Commander, R.N.

B Alexander Cochran: 1852.

2. Rev. Henry A.: 1813; Vicar of Topcliffe.

A Rev. William W.: 1842.

a Charles F.: Major R.F.A.; served in S. African War.

(E) Rev. Edward.

(a) Rev. Edward: D.D.; b. 1789.

(2) Pennell: Body-Surgeon to GEORGE II; Sergeant-Surgeon to GEORGE III; b. 1716.

(A) George Edward: Sergeant-Surgeon to GEORGE III.

(a) Louisa: m. Major-General Sir Henry Wheatley, keeper of the privy purse to WILLIAM IV and to Queen Victoria.

Pedigree D

D107 NATHAN HAWKINS: b. 1716; will probated Nov. 4, 1794; came from Spottsylvania Co., Va., to Ky., 1739. His sons were Nicholas, Nathan, Simon; it is believed that this branch of the family is descended from William Hawkins of Plymouth, England, the famous sea captain.

(1) Nicholas: of Madison Co., Ky.; b. Va., 1760; m. Ann Robinson; moved to Madison Co., Ky., about 1785; served in the Revolutionary War and was present at the surrender of Lord Cornwallis, Yorktown; will proved Jan. 7, 1822.

(A) Catharine: m. (1st) George Ballard; m. (2nd) Whitfield Braddus m. (3rd) William Simmons.

(B) Nancy Ann: b. Jan. 2, 1791; m. General Richard Gentry.

(C) Charles J.

(D) Carry Allen: b. 1808; m. Cecelia Walker.

Pedigree E.

E108 NICHOLAS HAWKINS: d. Feb. 13, 1754; m. Elizabeth
——; came from England to Virginia.

(1) John: (There was a John Hawkins in King William's
Co. Va., in 1731).

(2) Nicholas: lived in Spottsylvania Co., Va.

(A) Benjamin: b. Spottsylvania Co., Va., about 1773;
m. Sally Scott, in Orange Co., Mar. 1, 1779; moved
to Mo., 1826.

(a) George Scott: b. Orange Co., Va., Dec. 25,
1808.

1 Dr. John J. Hawkins: See Who's Who in
America.

(b) Nicholas.

(c) Reubub.

(d) Ann.

PROMINENT BRITISH HAWKINS, PAST GENERATIONS

A colorful procession marching down the centuries--the Hawkins whose achievements are here briefly mentioned were among the distinguished personages of their day.

COLONEL CAESAR HAWKINS: b. 1593; commanded a regiment of Horse in the time of Charles I; governor of Greenland House, Buckinghamshire, which he defended against the forces of Lord Essex, 1644. His great-great-grandson, Pennell, was surgeon to George II, and sergeant-surgeon to George III. Colonel Caesar had a son Caesar, who was the father of Sir Caesar, immediately following.

SIR CAESAR HAWKINS: 1711-1786; surgeon; brother of Pennell (above); surgeon to the Prince of Wales and to one of the troops of guards; surgeon of St. George's hospital; sergeant-surgeon to George II, and to George III. These same positions were held by four different members of the family in three generations; created a baronet, 1778; as a private surgeon he secured a large practice.

CAESAR HENRY HAWKINS: 1793-1884; surgeon; b. Gloucestershire; s. of Rev. Edward Hawkins, and grandson of Sir Caesar Hawkins, baronet (above); an eminent and successful surgeon; won the respect of the whole profession by his attainments and character; his opinion was especially valued in difficult cases; contributed many memoirs and lectures to medical journals.

EDWARD HAWKINS: 1780-1867; numismatist and antiquary; s. of Edward Hawkins, of Macclesfield, banker; removed to Glamorganshire, Wales, a partner with his father in a bank; superintendent of copper works; appointed keeper of antiquities at the British Museum.

EDWARD HAWKINS: 1789-1882; provost of Oriel College, Oxford; edited some of Milton's poetical works; published numerous sermons.

ERNEST HAWKINS: 1802-1868; canon of Westminster s. of Henry Hawkins, of Lawrence, Hertfordshire; major in the East

India Company's service secretary of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, which greatly prospered under his administration; appointed by the crown canon of Westminster; writer and editor.

FRANCIS HAWKINS: 1628-1681; b. London; s. of John Hawkins (below); before he was eight he translated "Youth's Behavior," which was published in a volume containing his portrait.

FRANCIS HAWKINS: 1794-1877; physician; b. Gloucestershire s. of Rev. Edward, and brother of Caesar Henry (above) and of Edward Hawkins, D.D. (above); first professor of medicine in King's Coll., London; physician to the royal household in the reign of William IV, and also in the reign of Queen Victoria up to his death; connected for many years with the College of Physicians.

GEORGE HAWKINS: 1809-1852; lithographic artist; s. of George Hawkins; "his pencil was peculiarly correct and delicate; able to produce pictures out of the most unpromising materials."

HENRY HAWKINS: 1571?-1646; s. of Sir Thomas Hawkins, of Nash Court, co. Kent brother of John (below) and Sir Thomas Hawkins (below). "He was the son of a cavalier, lord of a castle, a man of mature age, intelligent in affairs of government, very learned in the English laws."

JAMES HAWKINS: 1662-1729; organist and composer; a chorister of St. John's Coll., Cambridge; composed over seventy-five anthems he published one volume of 532 pages containing his compositions; his son, John James, was organist of Peterbough Cathedral from 1714 to 1750.

SIR JOHN HAWKINS: 1532-1595; naval Commander, son of William Hawkins (d. 1553, below); brother of William (1589, below); b. Plymouth, Devonshire, England; bred to the sea; he and other male members of his family were known in British history as the "Armada Heroes;" while quite young he made divers voyages to the isles of the Canaries m. Katherine (dau. of Benjamin Gonson, Treasurer of the Navy); with the assistance of his father and other influential friends, "who became liberal

contributors and adventurers," he fitted out three good ships, and sailed from England, October, 1562.

He went to Sierra Leone, and there obtained, partly by the sword and partly by other means," which included the plundering of Portuguese vessels, "three hundred Negroes at the least, besides other merchandise which that country yieldeth." He sold the Negroes and other merchandise at high prices. Two of his ships were seized by the Spanish as smugglers.

A second expedition on a larger scale was set on foot. Even Queen Elizabeth lent a ship for the enterprise. He proceeded to Africa and, after much difficulty obtained a large number of Negroes, which he sold into slavery in South America. The Spanish in South America had orders from their government not to trade with foreigners, but by force of arms, Hawkins compelled them to trade. On his return voyage he succored a destitute French colony at the mouth of the St. John's River.

The success of these two voyages brought repute to Hawkins as a skillful and prudent commander, and he was knighted by the Queen. Hawkins was immediately ambitious to engage in other exploiting expeditions, but, desiring to avoid trouble with the Spaniards, who were commercial rivals, the English government, for a time restrained him. Later, however, he made voyages to several lands on both sides of the Atlantic.

He was an accomplished seaman and an authority on ships. He made many improvements in the building and rigging of ships of the British Navy. Some of his dealings were not considered strictly ethical. He was accused of purchasing timber at a low rate and selling it to the Queen at a great advance, and of passing off inferior materials as the best. When the British fleet was mustered for the defense of the country against the Spanish Armada, Hawkins was captain of the "Victory," a new ship which had been built under his own supervision.

While at Plymouth, he commanded in the third post under the Lord Admiral and Sir Francis Drake (his nephew), and was a member of the council of war which the admiralty consulted "on every question of moment." For a time he had actual command of a large division of the fleet operating against the Armada, and the Victory, his own ship, shared fully in the glories of the victories over the Spanish. Later he went on a voyage with Sir Francis Drake to the West Indies, which proved fatal to both. He was buried at sea, but, in accordance with his will a monument was

erected to his memory in the church of St. Dunstan's-in-the-east. In his will, including the codicil which was added four days previous to his death, he provided that restitution be made to all whom he had injured. "For the faults or offenses which I have or might have committed against her Majesty. I do give unto her 2,000 Pounds (if she will take it), for she hath in her possession of mine a far greater sum which I do release unto her. This I mean with God's grace to perform myself, if he of his mercy send me home."

JOHN HAWKINS: M.D.; fl. 1635; translator and grammarian; brother of Sir Thomas (d. 1640, below) and Henry (below); published several medical works.

SIR JOHN HAWKINS: 1719-1789; author; claimed descent from Sir John (1532, the noted seaman); wrote for "The Gentlemen's Magazine," his earliest contribution being "An Essay on Honesty." His writings must have been considered of value for he was considered worthy to be buried in the cloisters of Westminster Abbey.

JOHN HAWKINS: 1758?-1841; miscellaneous writer son of Thomas Hawkins a man of considerable means devoted his long life to the study of literature, science and art; travelled extensively in Greece and the East in 1806, he purchased Bignor Park, Sussex, the residence of the poetess, Charlotte Smith fellow of the Royal Society; wrote a number of papers on scientific subjects; was sheriff of Sussex.

NICHOLAS HAWKINS: LL.D.; d. 1534; Bishop of Ely; b. at Putney; was thrown into prison for embracing Lutheranism; later he was compelled, by his uncle, preceeding Bishop of Ely, to "carry a fagot" as a repentant heretic. He became a foreign diplomatic representative of the crown; was of great assistance to Henry VIII in the latter's controversy with the Pope.

SIR RICHARD HAWKINS: 1562?-1622; naval commander; son of Sir John (1532, the Armada hero, above); was commissioned, 1593, "to attempt some enterprise against the King of Spain, his subjects and adherents, upon the coasts of the West Indies, Brazil, Africa and America, granting him and his patrons whatever he should take, reserving to the crown one-fifth part of

all treasures, jewels and pearls " in 1585 he was captain of the "Duck" in an expedition with Sir Francis Drake to the West Indies, the Spanish Main and the coast of Florida. Accounts of his voyages were interesting from the intelligent descriptions of sea life and of the places at which the ships touched.

SUSANNA HAWKINS: 1787-1868; Scottish poetess dau. of a blacksmith, near Ecclefechan; dedicated her poems to a lady of the house of Queensberry; she describes her birthplace as adjoining "the famed camp of Brunswark, where the brave Caledonians fought against the Romans." The proprietor of the "Dumfries Courier," charmed with her as a character, gratuitously printed her poems in little volumes, and for half a century she was known as a wandering minstrel of the borders. Nine volumes of her poems are extant, the last being published in 1861.

SIR THOMAS HAWKINS: d. 1640; poet and translator eldest son of Sir Thomas Hawkins, knight-banneret, of Nash Court, co. Kent John (above) and Henry (above) were his brothers; succeeded to his father's estates; knighted by James I at Whitehall, May 4, 1618; "an ingenious man," excellent in the faculty of music as well as in poetry; one of the eighty-four members of the projected Royal Academy, or Coll. and Senate Honor.

THOMAS HAWKINS: 1810-1839; geologist son of John; b. Glastonbury; fellow of the Geological Society; became widely known as a collector of fossils, one of his collections was purchased by the government for 3,000 Pounds and placed in the British Museum; generously presented a number of valuable specimens to other museums.

WILLIAM HAWKINS: d. 1553?; sea-captain, ship-owner and wealthy merchant; son of John Hawkins, of Travistock (d. before 1640; held land at Plymouth under the corporation); mayor of Plymouth, England, 1532-33 and 1538-39; a Member of Parliament; one of the leading sea-captains of his time; "a man of wisdom, valor and experience, much esteemed and beloved of Henry VIII." He was spoken of as grandfather of Sir Francis Drake, with whom he and his sons were associated; he served occasionally on the King's ships brought a Brazilian King from South America and presented him to the court of Henry VIII, at

Whitehall. Hawkins had left one Martin Cockeram in Brazil, as hostage for the Brazilian Monarch. Unfortunately, the King died on the return voyage, and it was feared that Cockeram's life would be in danger. However, the savages "were persuaded of the honest dealing of the English," and the hostage was restored. Hawkins returned to England "with his ship freighted and furnished with the commodities of the country. His two sons Sir John (1532), above, and William (d. 1589, below) were known as the "Armada Heroes."

WILLIAM HAWKINS: d. 1589; sea-captain and merchant of Plymouth; son of William (d. 1553?, above); brother of Sir John Hawkins (b. 1532, above); uncle of Sir Francis Drake; took prominent part in local affairs thrice mayor of Plymouth; helped fit out seven ships which participated in the destruction of the Spanish Armada; b. 1532, above and owned several privateer vessels he made the name of Hawkins a terror on the narrow seas, innumerable complaints of the depredations committed by his cruisers were made by the King of France and the Spanish ambassador. These ships were apparently owned jointly with his brother John; neither of them seems to have taken any personal part in the acts complained of. William had four sons and three daughters.

WILLIAM HAWKINS: fl. 1595; sea-captain and merchant eldest son of William (d. 1589, immediately above); served in Sir Francis Drake's voyage to the South Seas, 1577; commanded an expedition to the East Indies and China, 1582; visited the Great Mogul in China, 1609, where he remained for nearly three years the emperor "took much pleasure in his conversation, assigning to him a handsome maintenance (about 3,000 Pounds), the emperor was desirous of attaching him to the country and its interests, and pressed him to marry a maid out of the palace. Hawkins consented on condition that she must not be a Moor, and accordingly he took a wife, the daughter of an Armenian Christian. However, he had no children by her. He died on return voyage to England, by way of Good Hope. He was certainly a man of superior ability, and rendered valuable service to British commerce.

WILLIAM HAWKINS: d. 1637; poet probably b. at Oakington, near Cambridge.

WILLIAM HAWKINS: 1673-1746; sergent-at-law; a descendant of Sir John Hawkins (1532); son of John Hawkins, of Oxfordshire; author of legal works including "Treatise of the Pleas of the Crown" (1716).

WILLIAM HAWKINS: 1722-1801; theologian and poet son of William (1673, immediately above); wrote and published several articles and tracts.

NOTED BRITISH HAWKINS OF TODAY

No more convincing evidence could be offered of the relative importance of the Hawkins Family than the length of the following incomplete list of those who have attained distinction in the British Empire of the present day.

SIR ANTHONY HOPE HAWKINS: knight; author; b. Feb. 9, 1863; s. of late Rev. E. C. Hawkins; publications: "The Prisoner of Zenda" "The God in the Car;" "A Servant of the Public;" "A Young Man's Year;" etc.; plays: "The Adventure of Lady Ursula;" "Pilkerton's Peerage;" etc.

SIR BENJAMIN HAWKINS: knight b. Feb. 17, 1867; s. of Thomas Henry Hawkins after qualifying as a Solicitor, entered the Civil Service Assistant Solicitor to the Board of Customs and Excise Solicitor to the Board of Customs and Excise.

MAJOR EDWARD BRIAN BARKLEY HAWKINS: D.S.O.; The P.W.O. West Yorkshire Regiment, York; Local Lt.-Col. commanding 1st Batt. the King's African Rifles, Zomba, Nyasaland; s. of Edward Hawkins; served in Uganda, British East Africa, German East Africa, Portuguese East Africa, Nyasaland, N. Rhodesia H.B.M.'s Consul for Southwestern Ethiopia.

LT.-COL. EUSTANCE FELLOWES SINCLAIR HAWKINS: D.S.O.; R.A.S.C. (Reserve); b. 1881; s. of late Reginald Hawkins served World War (despatches, D.S.O.); Chevalier de la Legion d'Honneur); Paris.

LIEUT.-COMMANDER GEOFFREY ALAN BROOKE HAWKINS: R.N.; A.D.C. to Governor General of South Africa; b. July 13, 1895; s. of Capt. Hawkins educ., Royal Naval College, Osborne & Dartmouth; served in World War (D.S.C.).

MAJOR HENRY HAWKINS: O.B.E.; J.P.; late master of the Grafton and the Atherstone Hounds; late Major in the Army (Remounts); b. 1876; s. of Henry Ashurst Hawkins.

HERBERT LEADER HAWKINS: Professor of Geology, Univ. of Reading b. Reading, 1887; Manchester Univ. (1st Mark Stirrup Research Scholar in Paleontology); lecturer in Geology at

Univ. Coll., Reading publications, "Invertebrate Paleontology;" many papers and memoirs (chiefly on Fossil Echinoidea) in Phil. Trans. Royal Society, Proc. Zool. Soc., Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc., and Geological Magazine, etc.; Reading.

HERBERT PENNELL HAWKINS: b. June 30, 1859; s. of Rev. Robert Hawkins late Dean of St. Thomas's Hospital Medical School; publications, "Diseases of the Vermiform Appendix;" "Contributions to Allbutt's System of Medicine" "Encyclopaedia Medica" "Quain's Dictionary;" "Transactions of Learned Societies."

SIR JOHN (SCOTT CAESAR) HAWKINS: b. June 12, 1875; s. of late Lt.-Col. T. Scott Hawkins; educated at Merton Coll., Oxford, B.A.

PERCY HAWKINS: b. Sept. 10, 1870; s. of late Frederic Charles Hawkins educ. King's Coll.; The Royal Indian Engineering Coll., Cooper's Hill; joined the Indian P.W.D.; under Secretary for Public Works, Government of Madras under Secretary for Public Works, Government of India Deputy Secretary for Public Works, Government of India member of the Legislative Council.

LT.-COL. ROWLAND CHARLES HAWKINS: D.S.O.; late H.A.C.; s. of C. Hawkins, The Knoll, Bickley; m. 1918, Mary, e. dau. of W. Stonard; served in World War, 1914-18 (despatches twice, D.S.O.).

COLONEL THOMAS HENRY HAWKINS: b. May 3, 1873; s. of T. H. Hawkins; Major 1910; Lt.-Col., 1917; Col. retired, 1919.

COLONEL WALTER FRANCIS HAWKINS: b. June 19, 1856; s. of Sir J. S. Hawkins; entered R. Engineers served Soudan campaign, at Suakin and on Nile (Egyptian medal and star); S. African Campaign (despatches thrice, C.M.G., Queen's medal and 5 clasps, King's medal and 2 clasps).

LT.-COL. WILLIAM HAWKINS: b. April 1, 1861; I.S.O., V.D.: late Punjab Vol. Rifles (retired); late Registrar, Education Department, Punjab, India (retired); publications, "Indian Arms Act Manual;" "A Manual of Transliteration of Indian Names, etc.

HAWKINS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Following is a roster of the patriots by the name of Hawkins who fought in the cause of freedom during the Revolutionary War. Much greater was the number of non-combatants behind the lines; some of whom were engaged in fashioning bullets from melted metal, often destroying heirlooms of value from across the sea some in knitting warm garments for the men at the front others by personal sacrifices and prayers, and sometimes even by secret intrigue, aiding the warriors.

Officers of the Continental Army

Elijah Hawkins (R.I.). Ensign 2nd Rhode Island, 10th May, 1777; resigned 14th July, 1778.

Henry (Md.). Ensign 5th Maryland, 1st August, 1781; Lieutenant, 1st September, 1782; retained in Maryland Battalion April, 1783, and served to 15th November, 1783.

John (Md.). 1st Lieutenant 4th Maryland Battalion of the Flying Camp, July to December, 1776; 1st Lieutenant 5th Maryland, 10th December, 1776; Captain, 20th February, 1777; resigned 1st June, 1781. (Died 1786.)

John (Va.). Ensign and Adjutant 3rd Virginia, 28th December, 1776; Lieutenant, 11th September 1777; Captain, 13th May, 1780; taken prisoner at Charleston, 12th May, 1780; prisoner on parole to close of war. (Died 1805.)

Moses (Va.). Captain 14th Virginia, 6th February, 1777 killed at Germantown, 4th October, 1777.

Nathaniel (R.I.). 1st Lieutenant 1st Rhode Island, 3rd May to December, 1775 Captain 9th Continental Infantry, 1st January to 31st December, 1776; served subsequently as Major and Lieutenant-Colonel Rhode Island Militia.

Philemon (N.C.). Colonel North Carolina Militia, 1776-1781.

Reuben (Va.). Ensign 10th Va.—March 1777; resigned December, 1777.

William Adrian (N.H.). Sergeant of Reed's New Hampshire Regiment, May, 1775; Ensign, June to December, 1775; 2nd Lieutenant 2nd Continental Infantry, 1st January, 1776; 1st Lieutenant 3rd New Hampshire, 8th November, 1776; Captain, 22nd May, 1779; resigned 5th July, 1780.

The following Hawkinses served from the respective colonies. Figures following some of the names indicate the number of times these names appear on the records examined:

Connecticut

Abel—2, Amaziah, Anna, Isaac, James, Job—2, Joseph—3, Joshua, Luther, Moses, Ozias, Samuel—4, William—5.

Delaware

Charles—6, John.

Georgia

Abimelech—2, Benjamin—4, James—4, Nicholas—4, Stephen—3, Thomas.

Maryland

Edward—2, Henry—3, J., James—4, John—7, Philip—2, Thomas—2.

Massachusetts

Abraham, Daniel, Ebenezer, George, Isaac, Jabez, John—5, Joseph—2, Robert, Samuel, William.

New Hampshire

Benjamin, John H., Nathaniel, Peter, William—6, William A.—7.

New Jersey

George, John—2, Zachariah.

New York

Adone, Arthur, Daniel—2, David—2, Edward, Isaac, James—6, John—2, Joseph, Noah, Reuben, Samuel—5, Stephen, Thomas—2, William, Zachariah, Zopher—2.

North Carolina

Epm., Henry, John, Leweston, Lorton, Philemon, Richard, William, Zophar.

Pennsylvania

Amos—2, Edward—4, Francis—2, Henry—10, James—14, John H.—5, William—2.

Rhode Island

Abraham—3, Allen—7, Alpheus—2, Ara—5, Asahel—6, Benjamin—10, Benoni—7, Edward—2, Eleazer—3, Elijah—9, Ephraim—2, Ezra—4, George—6, Isaiah—10, Jeremiah—2, Jeriah—5, Job—8, John—30, Joseph—3, Luther—4, Lyman R.—2, Moses—6, Nathaniel—10, Nehemiah—3, Philip W.—2, Rufus—5, Stephen—12, Thomas—2, William—13.

Vermont

Abraham—3, Daniel, Elijah, Jabesh, James, John, Joseph—7.

Virginia

David, John, Joseph, Mary, Moses, Nancy, Nicholas, Reuben, William.

Total: 393.

DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN HAWKINS, PAST GENERATIONS

Though noted for their statecraft, the early Americans did not excel in this line alone; arts and sciences went forward apace with the political and commercial development of the new world. The finer things were not overlooked in the days of struggle to found a home in the wilderness. Following is but a partial roll of the Hawkins who ranked among the distinguished Americans of the past. It was these men who laid the foundation for the accomplishments of those now living.

BENJAMIN HAWKINS: (son of Philemon, below); distinguished statesman; b. N.C. 1754; was appointed by George Washington as interpreter between the French and American officers of his staff during the Revolution; member of the state legislature and of both houses of the U.S. Congress one of the first two U.S. Senators from N.C.; held government offices under Washington, Adams, Jefferson and Madison. He possessed a large fortune. The city of Hawkinsville, Ga., was named in his honor. The Ga. Hist. Soc. has his memoirs.

BENJAMIN WATERHOUSE HAWKINS: noted educator; b. England, 1807 assistant superintendent of the World's Fair, London, 1851; made studies in geology for Central Park Museum, N.Y.; member of Geological Society, 1854; author of numerous works on geology.

DEXTER ARNOLD HAWKINS: distinguished lawyer; b. Me., 1825; studied law at Harvard Coll., and Paris, France; was largely responsible for the establishment of the National Bureau of Education; author of numerous political and educational writings.

ERNEST HAWKINS: distinguished author; b. England, 1802 graduate of Oxford Coll. Canon of Westminster Abbey, 1865; author of many historical writings.

SIR JOHN HAWKINS: navigator b. England, 1532; treasurer of the English Navy; Vice-admiral of squadron sent against the Spanish Armada; founded a hospital at Chatham for seamen; first Englishman who gave any detailed account of Florida. See under another heading.

JOHN HENRY WILLIS HAWKINS: well-known reformer; b. Md., 1799; lectured with great success in the temperance cause in every state in the Union; constant contributor to the temperance press.

JOHN P. HAWKINS: military officer; b. Ind., 1830; held numerous important military posts Major and Commissary of Subsistence, 1874; head of the Subsistence Dept., Omaha, Neb.

MICAJAH THOMAS HAWKINS: (grandson of Philemon, below); U.S. Congressman; b. N.C., 1790; Democratic member of Congress, 1831-1841; Major-general of N.C. Militia.

PHILEMON HAWKINS: statesman; b. Gloucester Co., Va., 1717; d. N.C., 1801; a colonel in the Revolution; held important military and political posts member of the convention that ratified the National Constitution; he was the last surviving Signer of the Constitution of N.C. Father of Benjamin (b. 1754 above).

RUSH CHRISTOPHER HAWKINS: (cousin of Dexter, above); military officer; b. Vt., 1831; held many important military posts active in movements for political reform contributed to periodical literature.

WILLIAM GEORGE HAWKINS: (son of John Henry Willis, above); Protestant Episcopal Clergyman; editor of "The National Freedman," 1863; chaplain of inebriate asylum, Binghamton, N.Y.; author of several works.

WILLIAM HAWKINS: (nephew of Benjamin, b. 1754); statesman; b. N.C., 1770; Speaker of the Assembly, 1805; governor, 1810; took active part in War of 1812.

PROMINENT AMERICAN HAWKINS OF TODAY

True to the traditions and standards of their noble past the American Hawkineses of today "carry on" in the fields of endeavor in which their forefathers achieved distinction. The biographies of the living, as well as the roles of the dead, testify that the traits of character and the ambition to achieve were passed on by the Hawkins' fathers from generation to generation. The states or counties mentioned at the end of most paragraphs represent places of abode.

CHARLES MARTYR HAWKINS: clergyman.

CHAUNCEY JEDDIE HAWKINS: author; b. at Vacaville, Calif., Sept. 3, 1876; s. of Arculus and Margerette (Ellis) Hawkins; A.B., Univ. of the Pacific, 1896; A.M., 1901; B.D., Yale, 1899; D.D., Univ. of the Pacific, 1908; m. Jessie Isabel Kemp, of Danvers, Mass., April 3, 1902; Ordained Congl. ministry, 1898; asso. pastor Humphrey St. Ch., New Haven, Conn.; pastor Maple St. Ch., Danvers, Mass., and First Church, Spencer, Mass. Also pastor of First Church, Lowell, Mass., Jamaica Plain, Mass., Central Church, and Plymouth Church, Seattle, Wash.; author of "The Mind of Whittier," "Will the Home Survive?" "The Church and Psychotheraphy," "The Quest of Health and Happiness," etc Wash.

GEORGE K. HAWKINS: principal of state normal school b. Farmersville, N.Y., Dec. 16, 1862; s. of Orson V. Hawkins; grad. State Normal School, Fredonia, N.Y.; A.M., Union Univ., N.Y.; D.Sc., St. Lawrence Univ., N.Y.; m. Elizabeth Ringwood Garrity, of Chatham, N.Y., July 12, 1893; principal of Serburne Union School and Academy, N.Y.; head of department of mathematics; principal since Sept. 1898, State Normal School, Plattsburg; president of Plattsburg Public Library; member of N.E.A., N.Y. State Teacher's Assn., N.Y. State Hist. Soc.; N.Y.

HAMILTON SMITH HAWKINS: army officer.

HORACE NORMAN HAWKINS: lawyer; b. in Dickson Co., Tenn., Feb. 19, 1867; s. of Ashton W. Hawkins LL.B., Vanderbilt; m. Frances Rubin, of Nashville, Tenn., May 14, 1896; practiced at Huntingdon, Tenn.; moved to Denver, Colo. in

office of Hon. T. M. Patterson (later U.S. Senator); member of firm Patterson, Richardson & Hawkins practiced in association with son, Horace N., since 1925; member of Colo. Bar Examining Board, Civil Service Board; member of Colo. State Council Defense during war period, also member of exec. com. Denver Liberty Loan League; member of City Council, Denver; member of advisory Board, Univ. of Colo.; member of Am. and Colo. bar assns., Denver Bar Assn. (pres. 1908), Phi Delta Theta; Delegate to Dem. National Convention, San Francisco, 1920, and member com. on resolutions and platform member of M.E. Ch., S. Elk. Colo.

JOHN DAWSON HAWKINS: chemist and metallurgist b. Phila., Pa., Jan. 13, 1868; s. of Edward Hunter Hawkins B.S. and P.C., Univ. of Pa. m. Mary Salisbury Robbins, of Denver, Colo., Nov. 15, 1898; chemist of Globe Smelting & Refining Co., Denver, Colo. supt. of Holden Smelting & Milling Co., Aspen, Lawrence Gold Extraction Co., Cripple Creek, El Paso Reduction Co., Cripple Creek Dist., Colo.-Phila. Reduction Co., Colorado Springs, Standard Milling & Smelting Co., Colorado Springs gen. supt., gen. mgr., pres. U.S. Reduction & Refining Co., Colorado Springs member of Am. Inst. Mining Engrs., Franklin Inst. (Phila.); Republican; Unitarian; Colorado.

JOHN J. HAWKINS: lawyer b. in Saline Co., Mo., Jan. 4, 1855; s. of George Scott Hawkins; educated at William Jewell Coll., and Univ. of Mo. (Phi Alpha Theta); left coll., 1877; read law with Hon. Thomas Shackelford, Glasgow, Mo.; m. Olive Birch, of Glasgow, Mo., May 5, 1885; admitted to Mo. bar moved to Arizona judge Probate Court, Yavapai Co., Ariz.; territorial auditor; member council 17th Ariz. Legislative Assembly; asso. justice Supreme Court of Ariz.; Democrat president of Ariz. Bar Assn., Northern Ariz. Bar Assn. del. Universal Congress Lawyers and Jurists, St. Louis member of gen. council Am. Bar Assn. for Ariz.; Chancellor missionary dist. Ariz. lay del. gen. convs., P.E. Ch., San Francisco, Boston; Lectured on the law of mines, Okla. Coll. of Law and Univ. of Oklahoma; member of Am. Acad. Political and Social Sciences, etc.; California.

LAYTON S. HAWKINS: vocational edn.; b. Breesport, N.Y., Jan. 4, 1877; student of State Normal School, Cortland, N.Y.; A.B., Amherst, A.M.; post-grad. study Cornell Univ., summers; s.

of C. Frank Hawkins; m. Caroline Monell Curry July, 1900; head dept. science and agr., Cortland State Normal School; teacher of Cornell Univ. Summer School; specialist in agr., education, N.Y. State Educational Dept., state director vocational education, same dept. assistant director agril., Federal Board for vocational Education; chief of division for vocational education; director department of education, United Typothetae of America; lecturer on vocational education Univ. of Chicago; mng. dir. Lithographic Technical Foundation since 1925; Teacher Kansas Agril. Coll.; member of A.A.A.S., Nat. Soc. for Vocational Education, Am. Management Assn., Delta Upsilon, Phi Delta Kappa, N.Y. State Grange; president of N.Y. State Science Teacher's Ass. mem. educational council Am. Hotel Assn., also of Associated Tile Mfrs. Unitarian; author of "Nature Study and Agriculture" "Agricultural Education in Secondary Schools;" "Schools of Agriculture" "Mechanic Arts and Homemaking" "Agricultural Education;" "Vocational Education in the Hotel Business" "Practical Apprenticeship for Printers" "Basic Course in Tile Setting" "Teaching Apprentices in the Printing Trades" New York.

THOMAS HAYDEN HAWKINS: surgeon.

WILLIAM EDWARD HAWKINS: judge; b. Greenwood, Caddo Parish, La., Sept. 26, 1863; s. of Rev. Samuel J. Hawkins; Univ. of La. (now Tulane Univ.); B.S., Southwestern Univ., Georgetown, Texas; m. Ella Dickason, Nov. 11, 1886; admitted to Tex. bar; practiced at Dallas 1st asst. atty.-gen. of Tex.; commr. of ins. and banking, Tex.; asso. justice Supreme Court of Tex. member of American and Tex. State bar assns., Kappa Alpha Progressive Democrat; member of M.E. Church, S.K. of P.; Texas.

WILLIAM JOHN HAWKINS: teacher.

WILLIAM WALLER HAWKINS: newspaper manager b. Springfield, Mo., April 19, 1883; s. of Xenophon Hawkins grad. Springfield, High School; m. Margaret Forster Wright, June 16, 1909; began newspaper work with Springfield (Mo.) Republican: becoming city editor; staff of Times, Herald, Courier-Journal, Louisville, Ky.; New York staff of Publishers' Press Assn. with United Press Assn. since its orgn.; manager at Albany, N.Y., San

Francisco and Washington, D.C., 2nd vice president and gen. news mgr., 1st vice president and gen. mgr., president, now dir. and member exec. com.; gen. exec. mgr.; Scripps-Howard Newspapers since 1923; New York.

“GOLD MINES” OF HAWKINS DATA

A wealth of material regarding the Hawkins Family—genealogical, biographical and historical—is found in the publications listed below, most of which are copyrighted. A—References consist of volumes covering the Hawkins Family almost exclusively, which show large numbers of descendants listed in order. Practically all of these volumes will be found in the Genealogical Sections of the Library of Congress, Washington, D.C., and of the Public Library, New York City, and some of them will be found in any genealogical library.

Most of the B—References are general biographical or historical works, etc., which include material on hundreds of family names. Nearly all of the works of this class can be found in any large public library. Figures in parentheses following some of the titles below indicate the number of persons by the name Hawkins who are specifically mentioned.

A—References

1. Hawkins Family, Plymouth Armada. Heness.
2. Mary W. S. Hawkins Plymouth, 1888.
3. Genealogy of Long Island Families; C. J. Werner, 1919.
4. Memoranda Concerning Hawkins Family; General John P. Hawkins Indianapolis, 1913.

B—References

20. Americans of Royal Descent; Browning.
21. Appleton's Cyclopedia of American Biography; 6 Volumes (12).
22. Burke's General Armory; (23).
23. Burke's Landed Gentry, London.
24. Burke's Peerage and Baronetage, London.

25. Crozier's General Armory.
26. Dictionary of English and Welsh Surnames Bardsley.
27. Dictionary of National Biography; 26 volumes; London; (24).
28. Directories, City and Telephone.
29. Miscellaneous Sources.
30. Officers of the Continental Army, 1775-1783; Heitman; (9).
31. Private Collections of Family Data.
32. Revolutionary Records of the Respective Original Colonies. (393).
33. U.S. Postal Guide. (4).
34. Who's Who in America; (12).
35. Who's Who, British; (14).
36. British Family names Barber London, 1903.



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N. MANCHESTER,
INDIANA

